

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

Predmet:	Teorija relativnosti
Course name:	Relativity

Študijski program in stopnja Study program and level	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester
Fizika in Astrofizika II. stopnja	Astrofizika	1	/
Physics and Astrophysics II. level	Astrofizika	1	/

Vrsta predmeta / Course type	obvezni / mandatory
Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:	

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Sem. vaje Tutorial	Lab. vaje Lab. work	Teren. vaje Field work	Samost. delo	ECTS Indiv. work
45	/	45	/	/	180	9

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:	Prof. dr. Stefano Ansoldi
Jeziki / Languages:	Predavanja / Lectures: slovenščina / English Vaje / Tutorial: slovenščina / English

Pogoji za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti: Prerequisites:

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Vsebina:	Syllabus outline:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Posebna teorija relativnosti. Lorentzove transformacije in invarianca. Podaljšanje časa. Krčenje dolžin. Dopplerjev učinek. Energija in gibalna količina. Vektorji in tenzorji. - Splošna relativnost. Načelo enakovrednosti. Gravitacijske sile. Geodezika. Podaljšanje časa v gravitacijskem polju. Tenzor ukrivljenosti. Einsteinove enačbe. - Preizkusi in aplikacije splošne relativnosti. Precesija perihelijev. Gravitacijski rdeči premik. Schwarzschildova geometrija. Gravitacijski kolaps. Črne luknje. -Gravitacijski valovi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Special relativity. Lorentz transformations. Time dilation. Length contraction. Doppler effect. Beaming. Energy and momentum. Vectors and tensors. Lorentz invariant equations. - General relativity. The principle of equivalence. Gravitational forces. Geodesics. Time dilation in a gravitational field. Curvature tensor. Einstein equations. - Tests and applications of general relativity. Precession of perihelia. Gravitational redshift. Schwarzschild geometry. Gravitational collapse. Black holes. - Gravitational waves.

Temeljni literatura in viri / Basic readings:

R. Ferraro, *Einstein's Space-Time. An introduction to Special and General Relativity*, Springer (2007).

S. Carroll, *Spacetime and Geometry. An Introduction to General Relativity*, Addison-Wesley (2004).

S. Weinberg, *Gravitation and Cosmology: Principles and Applications of the General Theory of Relativity*, John Wiley and Sons (1972).

R. Wald, *General Relativity*, University of Chicago Press (1984).

Cilji in kompetence:	Objectives and competences:
<p>Obvladovanje konceptov in matematičnih orodij posebne teorije relativnosti.</p> <p>Pridobivanje konceptov splošne teorije relativnosti, ter priprava na študij in raziskave na področju kozmologije in astrofizike.</p>	<p>Mastering of concepts and mathematical tools of the special theory of relativity.</p> <p>Acquiring concepts of the general theory of relativity, and preparation to studies and research in the fields of cosmology and astrophysics.</p>

Predvideni študijski rezultati:	Intended learning outcomes:
<p>Študenti bodo osvojili pojme in koncepte:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - temeljna znanja o posebni in splošni teoriji relativnosti in njihova povezava z osnovnimi fizikalnimi koncepti; - temeljne znanja, potrebna za študij visoko energijskih pojavov v vesolju na 3. (doktorski) stopnji. 	<p>Students will learn:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the fundamental ideas of special and general relativity, starting from the very basic concepts of physics; - the fundamental physics topics and skills necessary for studies of cosmic high energy physics phenomena at the 3rd (doctorate) level.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:	Learning and teaching methods:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - predavanja - vaje - izdelava domačih nalog 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lectures - exercises - homework

Načini ocenjevanja:	Utež / Weight (%)	Assessment:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - opravljeni domači naloge - seminarji 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 40 60 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - completed homework - seminar



Reference nosilca / references of the course principal:

Dr. Stefano Ansoldi je pridruženi profesor za področje fizike na Univerzi v Novi Gorici.
Dr. Stefano Ansoldi is adjunct professor of physics at the University of Nova Gorica.